

# Appendix I

## Countries and territories that are identified by relevant external sources as presenting a higher risk of ML and/or FT

Appendix I lists countries and territories that are identified by the UK, US governments, intergovernmental and supranational organisations as presenting certain *ML* and/or *FT* risks. Alongside these sources, information is presented reflecting assessments of a country or territory by non-governmental organisations and think tanks which firms may also find useful when they are determining the level of country risk presented by a *business relationship* or *occasional transaction*. The Commission does not accept responsibility for the findings and conclusions of these sources. The inclusion of a country or territory in Appendix I does not automatically imply that a *business relationship* or *occasional transaction* with a *relevant connection* to a country or territory on Appendix I is high risk, as the firm can continue to take a risk based decision on the level of overall risk within a *business relationship* or *occasional transaction* as set out in Section 3.4 of this Handbook. Please note that those countries and territories in relation to which the FATF has called for the application of countermeasures and therefore the firm must apply *ECDD* measures to a *business relationship* or *occasional transaction* where the *customer* or *beneficial owner* has a *relevant connection* with one of those countries or territories are listed in Appendix H.

Country/territory	Intergovernmental and Supranational Organisations, UK and US Government Sources							Non-Governmental Organisations and Think Tanks			
	FATF – jurisdictions under increased monitoring	OECD – jurisdictions that have yet to implement agreed tax standards	INCSR (US Department of State) – Major drug producing and transit countries	Worldwide Governance Indicators project (World Bank)	Human Trafficking – US Department of State	State sponsors of terrorism - US Treasury Country Reports on Terrorism – US Department of State	UK HM Treasury Sanctions	TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix 2019	Transparency International – Corruptions Perception Index	Fund for Peace/ Foreign Policy magazine – Fragile States Index (Alert level)	Global Terrorism Index 2019
	Source:1	Source:2	Source:3	Source:4	Source:5	Source:6	Source:7	Source:8	Source:9	Source:10	Source:11
Afghanistan			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Albania	✓										
Algeria				✓	✓			✓			
Angola				✓				✓	✓	✓	
Argentina			✓								
Aruba								✓			
Azerbaijan				✓					✓		

Country/territory	FATF – jurisdictions under increased monitoring	OECD – jurisdictions that have yet to implement agreed tax standards	INCSR (US Department of State) – Major drug producing and transit countries	Worldwide Governance Indicators project (World Bank)	Human Trafficking – US Department of State	State sponsors of terrorism - US Treasury Country Reports on Terrorism – US Department of State	UK HM Treasury Sanctions	TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix 2019	Transparency International – Corruptions Perception Index	Fund for Peace/ Foreign Policy magazine – Fragile States Index (Alert level)	Global Terrorism Index 2019
Bangladesh				✓				✓	✓	✓	
Barbados	✓										
Belarus				✓	✓		✓	✓			
Belize				✓				✓			
Benin				✓				✓			
Bolivia				✓				✓			
Bosnia and Herzegovina				✓				✓			
Botswana	✓										
Brunei		✓						✓			
Burkina Faso				✓						✓	
Burundi				✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Cambodia	✓			✓				✓	✓		
Cameroon				✓				✓	✓	✓	✓
Central African Republic				✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Chad				✓				✓	✓	✓	
China					✓			✓			
Colombia			✓			✓					
Comoros				✓	✓			✓	✓		
Congo, Democratic Republic of				✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Country/territory	FATF – jurisdictions under increased monitoring	OECD – jurisdictions that have yet to implement agreed tax standards	INCSR (US Department of State) – Major drug producing and transit countries	Worldwide Governance Indicators project (World Bank)	Human Trafficking – US Department of State	State sponsors of terrorism - US Treasury Country Reports on Terrorism – US Department of State	UK HM Treasury Sanctions	TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix 2019	Transparency International – Corruptions Perception Index	Fund for Peace/ Foreign Policy magazine – Fragile States Index (Alert level)	Global Terrorism Index 2019
Congo Republic				✓				✓	✓	✓	
Costa Rica			✓								
Cote d’Ivoire (Ivory Coast)				✓				✓		✓	
Cuba				✓	✓	✓		✓			
Djibouti				✓				✓	✓		
Dominican Republic			✓					✓	✓		
East Timor								✓			
Ecuador			✓	✓				✓			
Egypt				✓			✓	✓		✓	✓
El Salvador			✓	✓				✓			
Equatorial Guinea				✓				✓	✓		
Eritrea				✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	
Eswatini (Swaziland)				✓				✓			
Ethiopia				✓				✓		✓	
Gabon				✓				✓			
Gambia				✓				✓			
Ghana	✓										
Guatemala			✓	✓				✓	✓		
Guinea				✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	
Guinea Bissau				✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	
Guyana			✓					✓			

Country/territory	FATF – jurisdictions under increased monitoring	OECD – jurisdictions that have yet to implement agreed tax standards	INCSR (US Department of State) – Major drug producing and transit countries	Worldwide Governance Indicators project (World Bank)	Human Trafficking – US Department of State	State sponsors of terrorism - US Treasury Country Reports on Terrorism – US Department of State	UK HM Treasury Sanctions	TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix 2019	Transparency International – Corruptions Perception Index	Fund for Peace/ Foreign Policy magazine – Fragile States Index (Alert level)	Global Terrorism Index 2019
Haiti				✓				✓	✓	✓	
Honduras			✓	✓				✓	✓		
India											✓
Iraq				✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Jamaica	✓										
Kazakhstan								✓			
Kenya			✓	✓					✓	✓	
Kosovo				✓							
Kiribati								✓			
Kuwait								✓			
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)				✓				✓	✓		
Lao PDR <sup>1</sup>				✓				✓	✓		
Lebanon				✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Lesotho				✓	✓			✓			
Liberia				✓				✓	✓	✓	
Libya				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Madagascar				✓				✓	✓		
Malawi				✓				✓			
Maldives				✓				✓	✓		

<sup>1</sup> Lao PDR called Laos in earlier years.

Country/territory	FATF – jurisdictions under increased monitoring	OECD – jurisdictions that have yet to implement agreed tax standards	INCSR (US Department of State) – Major drug producing and transit countries	Worldwide Governance Indicators project (World Bank)	Human Trafficking – US Department of State	State sponsors of terrorism - US Treasury Country Reports on Terrorism – US Department of State	UK HM Treasury Sanctions	TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix 2019	Transparency International – Corruptions Perception Index	Fund for Peace/ Foreign Policy magazine – Fragile States Index (Alert level)	Global Terrorism Index 2019
Mali				✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Mauritania				✓				✓	✓	✓	
Mauritius	✓										
Mexico			✓	✓				✓	✓		
Moldova				✓				✓			
Mongolia								✓			
Morocco								✓			
Mozambique				✓				✓	✓	✓	
Myanmar (Burma)	✓			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Nepal				✓				✓			
Nicaragua	✓			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		
Niger				✓				✓		✓	
Nigeria			✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓
Pakistan	✓		✓	✓		✓		✓		✓	✓
Panama	✓		✓								
Papua New Guinea				✓	✓			✓	✓		
Paraguay			✓	✓				✓	✓		
Peru			✓								
Philippines			✓								✓
Russia			✓	✓	✓			✓	✓		
Rwanda										✓	

Country/territory	FATF – jurisdictions under increased monitoring	OECD – jurisdictions that have yet to implement agreed tax standards	INCSR (US Department of State) – Major drug producing and transit countries	Worldwide Governance Indicators project (World Bank)	Human Trafficking – US Department of State	State sponsors of terrorism - US Treasury Country Reports on Terrorism – US Department of State	UK HM Treasury Sanctions	TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix 2019	Transparency International – Corruptions Perception Index	Fund for Peace/ Foreign Policy magazine – Fragile States Index (Alert level)	Global Terrorism Index 2019
Sao Tome and Principe								✓			
Sierra Leone				✓				✓			
Sint Maartin		✓									
Solomon Islands								✓			
Somalia				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sri Lanka								✓			
South Sudan				✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sudan				✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Suriname								✓			
Syria	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Tajikistan				✓				✓	✓		
Tanzania				✓				✓			
Thailand											✓
Timor-Leste				✓							
Togo				✓				✓	✓	✓	
Trinidad & Tobago		✓						✓			
Tunisia							✓				
Turkey				✓			✓	✓			✓
Turkmenistan				✓	✓			✓	✓		
Uganda	✓			✓				✓	✓	✓	
Ukraine				✓			✓	✓	✓		
Uzbekistan				✓				✓	✓		

Country/territory	FATF – jurisdictions under increased monitoring	OECD – jurisdictions that have yet to implement agreed tax standards	INCSR (US Department of State) – Major drug producing and transit countries	Worldwide Governance Indicators project (World Bank)	Human Trafficking – US Department of State	State sponsors of terrorism - US Treasury Country Reports on Terrorism – US Department of State	UK HM Treasury Sanctions	TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix 2019	Transparency International – Corruptions Perception Index	Fund for Peace/ Foreign Policy magazine – Fragile States Index (Alert level)	Global Terrorism Index 2019
Venezuela			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Vietnam			✓					✓			
Yemen	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Zambia				✓				✓		✓	
Zimbabwe	✓			✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	
North Sinai						✓					
The Lake Chad Region						✓					
The Trans-Sahara						✓					
The Southern Philippines						✓					
The Sulu/ Sulawesi Seas Littoral						✓					
West Bank and Gaza				✓							

## Relevant External Sources

---

- 1 Financial Action Task Force: jurisdictions under increased monitoring (23 October 2020) – <https://www.fatf-gafi.org/publications/high-risk-and-other-monitored-jurisdictions/documents/increased-monitoring-october-2020.html>
- 2 OECD: Global Forum on Transparency and Exchange of Information for Tax Purposes – countries that have not exchanged information because their legal implementation is ongoing <http://www.oecd.org/tax/transparency/aeoi-implementation-report-2019.pdf>
- 3 United States Department of State: International Narcotics Strategy Report of March 2020 – countries where proceeds from drug trafficking significantly affects the U.S.A. <https://www.state.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/Tab-2-INCSR-Vol-2-508.pdf>
- 4 Worldwide Governance Indicators project (2019 Update) – countries scoring an average of 40 per cent or less – across all areas assessed (voice and accountability, political stability (no violence), government effectiveness, regulatory quality, rule of law, and control of corruption) - <http://info.worldbank.org/governance/wgi/#home>
- 5 United States Department of State: Trafficking in Persons Report (June 2020) – Tier 3: countries that do not fully comply with minimum standards and are not making significant effort to do so and special cases - <https://www.state.gov/reports/2020-trafficking-in-persons-report/>
- 6 United States Department of the Treasury: Terrorist Assets Report (2018) - <https://home.treasury.gov/system/files/126/tar2018.pdf>; and  
United States Department of State: Country Reports on Terrorism 2019 (June 2020) - <https://www.state.gov/reports/country-reports-on-terrorism-2019/>
- 7 United Kingdom’s HM Treasury <https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/financial-sanctions-regime-specific-consolidated-lists-and-releases>
- 8 TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix 2019 – countries with a risk score of 55 or more - <https://www.traceinternational.org/trace-matrix>
- 9 Transparency International: corruption perceptions index (2019) – countries with a score of 30 or less  
[https://www.transparency.org/whatwedo/pub/corruption\\_perceptions\\_index\\_2019](https://www.transparency.org/whatwedo/pub/corruption_perceptions_index_2019)
- 10 United States think-tank: Fund for Peace / Foreign Policy magazine: Fragile States Index (2020) - Top 40 countries - <https://fundforpeace.org/2020/05/11/fragile-states-index-2020/>
- 11 Global Terrorism Index 2019: Countries where the impact of terrorism is rated as being very high or high <http://visionofhumanity.org/app/uploads/2019/11/GTI-2019web.pdf>